Indian Gas Exchange

Introduction to Long Duration Contracts (LDCs)



Jan-2025

#### **Gas Exchange: Overview**



**Physical Delivery based Gas Exchange** Operating under PNGRB's Gas Exchange Regulations, 2020

#### 6 Regional Gas Hubs

Hubs & Delivery points

6 Regional Gas Hubs **16** delivery points within 3 regional hubs (Western, Southern, Eastern)

#### 9 Contracts\*

Intra-Day | Day-Ahead | Daily | Weekly | Weekday | Fortnightly | Monthly

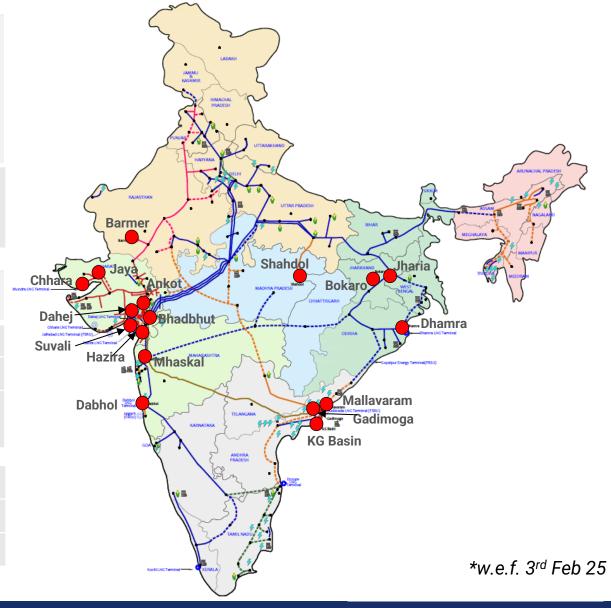
12 consecutive monthly contracts are available on any trade date

Long Duration Contracts\* (3-months and 6-months) linked to GIXI, JKM, WIM, Brent,

 Facilitates trade<br/>for:
 RLNG

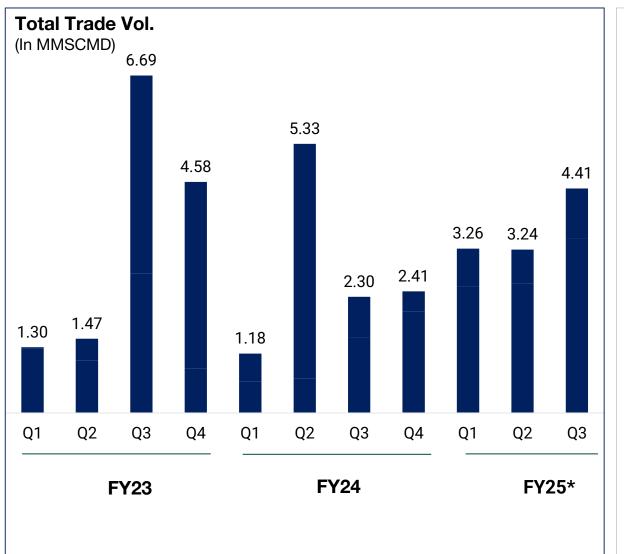
 Domestic gas (with pricing freedom)

 small-scale LNG (ssLNG)



### **Trade Highlights**



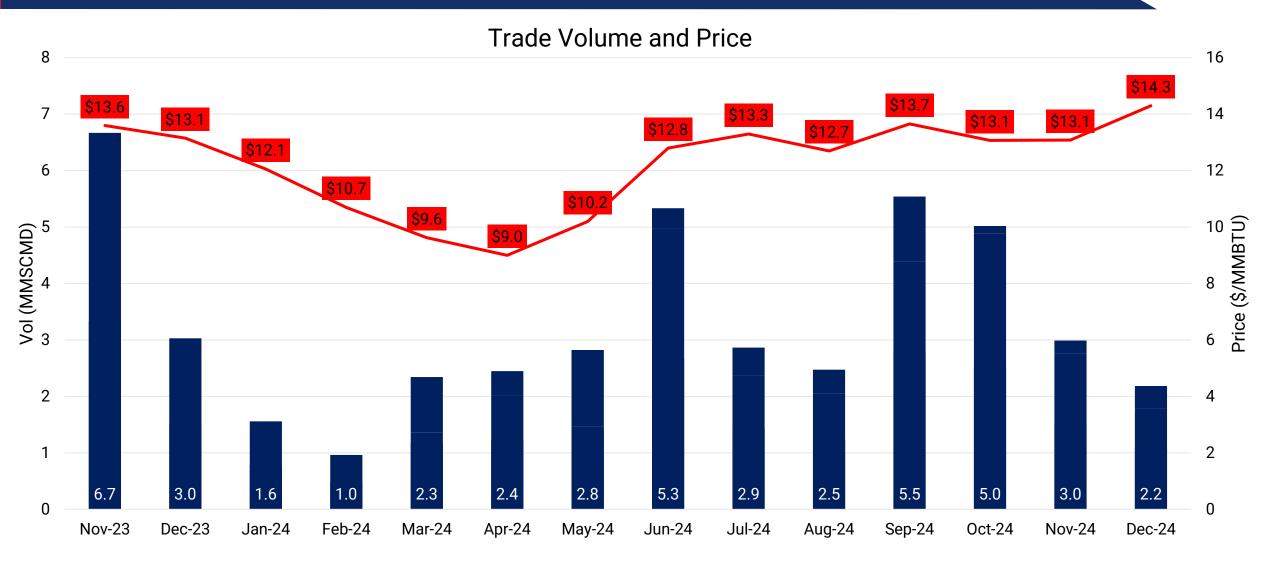


- Total trade volume : > 3.5 BCM (14 Cr. MMBtu)
- Total trade volume in FY25\* : 1 BCM (4 Cr.)
- Total No. of Trades Executed FY25\*: 1040+
- Total trade volume in FY24: >1 BCM (4.1 Cr.)
- Total No. of Trades Executed in FY24: 998
- Total Participants: 35+ Sellers & 190+ Buyers
- Total Members & Clients : 47+ Members & 200+

#### Clients

#### **IGX Highlights-Delivery Volume and Price**





#### \*For delivered volumes both ceiling and non ceiling volumes are considered , and Prices Excluding Ceiling Price

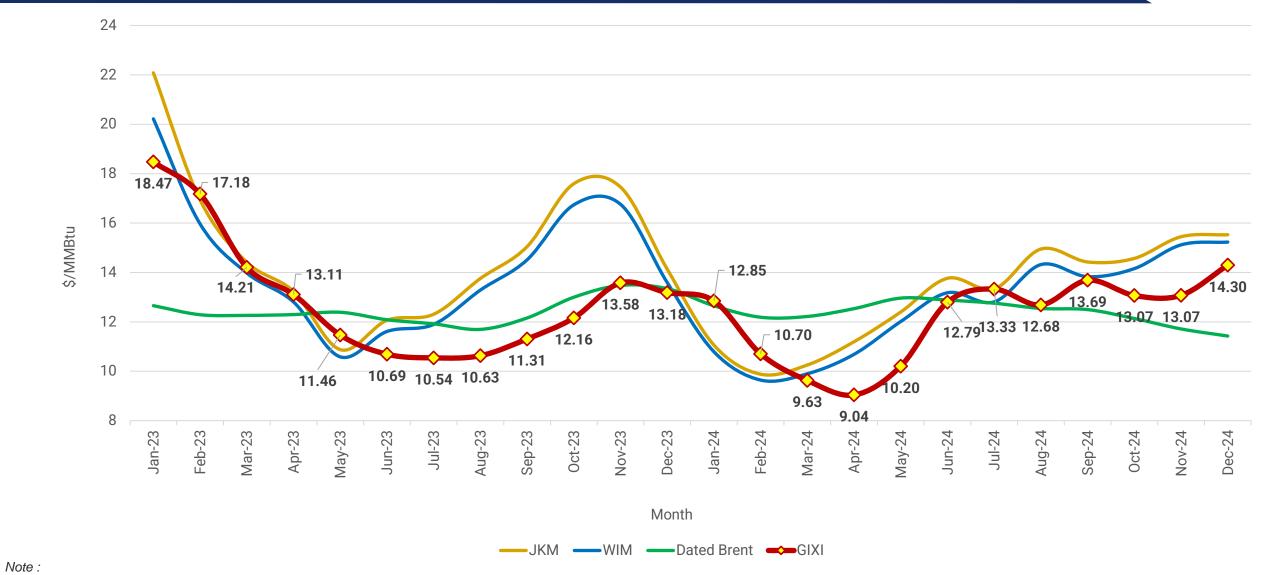


# **Introduction to Long Duration Contracts**

Available for trading from 3<sup>rd</sup> February 2025



### **Gas Price Volatility**



1) JKM & WIM are Ex. West India after adding Custom Duty and Regas Charges.

2) Dated Brent Prices are as per Long term LNG Contract Formula after adding Custom Duty and Regas Charges.

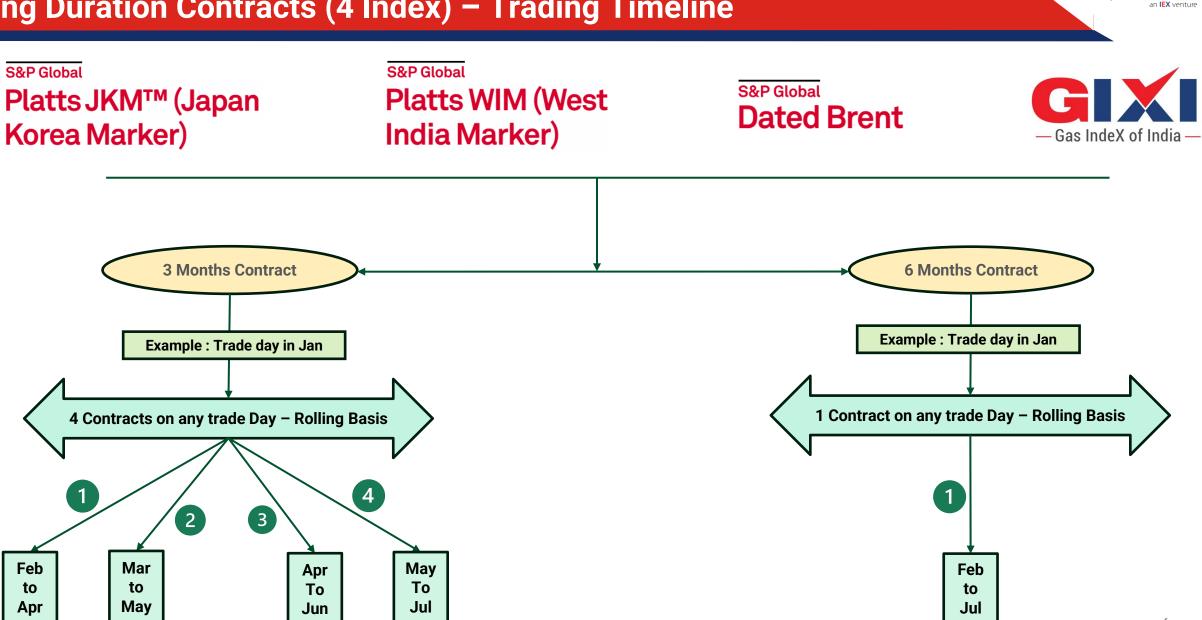
an IEX venture

### Long Duration Contracts (4 Index) – Trading Timeline

Feb

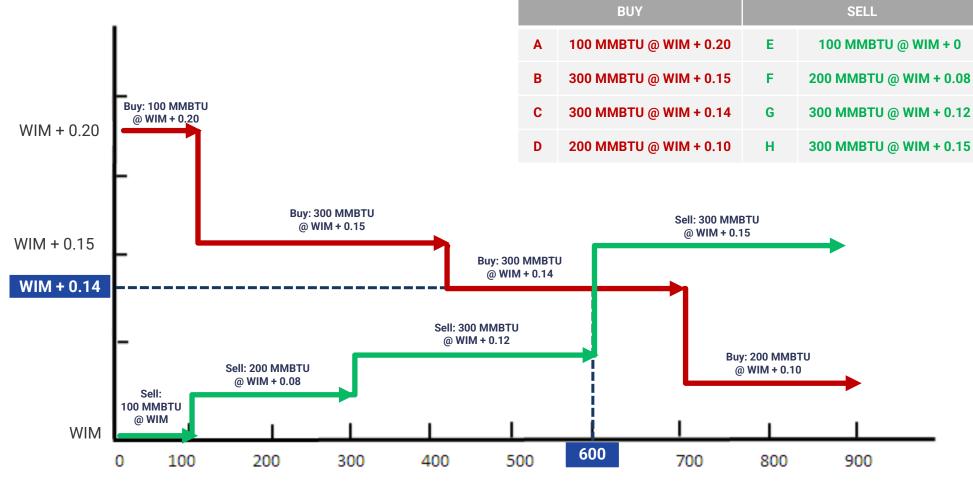
to

Apr



#### **Uniform Price double sided auction mechanism**





Vol in MMBTU

**Cleared volume :** 600 MMBTU **MCP :** \$ (WIM + 0.14) /MMBTU

#### **Settlement Price Workout – Long Duration Contract**



s&P Global Platts JKM™ (Japan Korea Marker)

Assessment Period : For Delivery in August, JKM assessment would be (Average quotations for period of) 16<sup>th</sup> June to 15<sup>th</sup> July S&P Global Platts WIM (West India Marker)

Assessment Period : For Delivery in August, WIM assessment would be (Average quotations for period of) 16<sup>th</sup> June to 15<sup>th</sup> July S&P Global Dated Brent

Assessment Period : For Delivery in August, Dated Brent assessment would be (Average quotations for period of) 1<sup>st</sup> July to 31<sup>st</sup> July GIXI — Gas IndeX of India —

Assessment Period : For Delivery in August, GIXI assessment would be (Average trade price for period of) 1<sup>st</sup> July to 31<sup>st</sup> July

₹ conversion from \$ - Average of SBI TT Buy & TT Sell rates (latest available on invoicing day)

#### TWS – LDC



3M-WIM	I-P-ML-FEB25/AF	PR25	$\times$
WIM±P		Parameter: P (	Constant)
Qty	Buy	Sell	Qty
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-

WIM 3M – Bidding at P (\$/MMBtu)

3M-BRN	-S-DH-FEB25/APR2	25	×
S%BRENT+\$	1.60	Parameter	: S (Slope)
Qty	Buy	Sell	Qty
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-

3M-JKM	I-P-KC-FEB25/AI	PR25	×
JKM±P		Parameter: P (	Constant)
Qty	Buy	Sell	Qty
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-

JKM 3M – Bidding at P (\$/MMBtu)

3M-BRM	N-P-DH-FEB25/AF	PR25	×
12.67%Brer	nt±P	Parameter: P	(Constant)
Qty	Buy	Sell	Qty
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-

Brent 3M – Bidding at P (\$/MMBtu) 12.67% slope fixed

- Similar contracts for 6M will also be available.
- For 3 M we have 4 rolling contracts available
- For 6 M we have 1 contract available



Broad Comparison among different IGX Contracts						
Parameter		Туре	of Contract			
	Normal Monthly Contract	Power Contract	Flexible Contract	LDC		
Delivery Points Available	16	5	3	13		
Type of contracts	All	Monthly, Fortnightly, Weekly	Monthly	3M and 6M		
Availability of contracts	M-12	M-2	M-3	3M - 4 Consecutive contracts 6M - 1 Contract		
Lot Size	50 MMBtu/day	50 MMBtu/day	50 MMBtu/day	50 MMBtu/day		
Min. lot size for bidding	1 (50 MMBtu/day)	1 (50 MMBtu/day)	200 (10,000 MMBtu/day)	1 (50 MMBtu/day)		
ToP/LD	90% in Free Market Gas / 85% in Ceiling Price Gas	90%	90%	85%		
Recovery period	No	Yes	No	Yes		
Recovery Days	0	MN - 7 FN- 4 WK -2	0	3 M – 10 6M - 15		
Pay-in	D-1	D-1	FN+4	FN+4		

- ✓ Can diversify the risk by selling/buying in 4 different types of benchmark linked contracts.
- ✓ Can sell back-to-back molecules locking in the margin.
- $\checkmark\,$  Can offer blended portfolio to downstream customers.
- ✓ Risk management is offered by the Exchange.

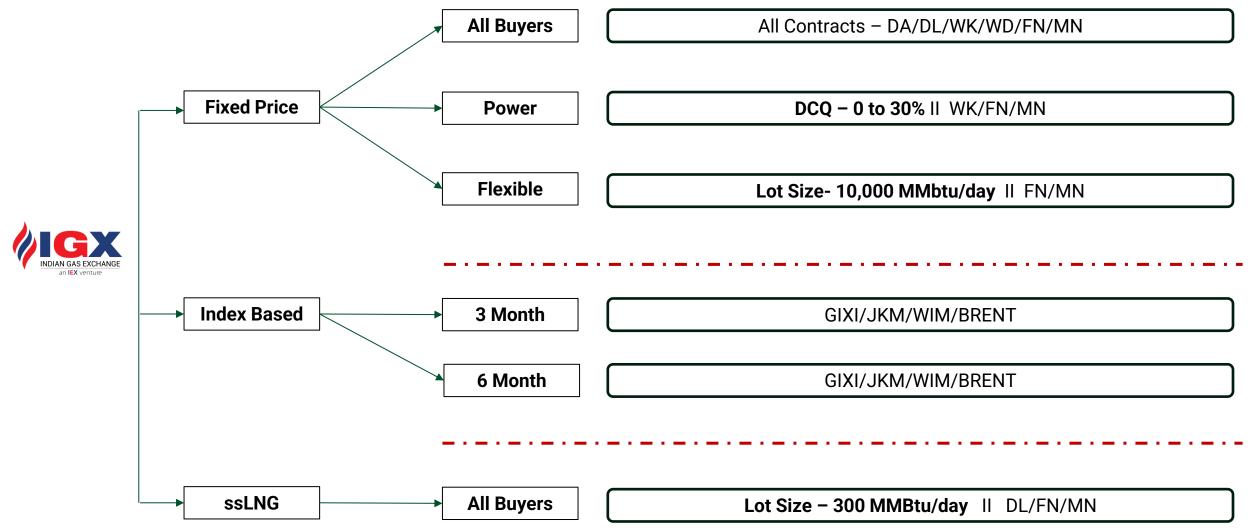
S&P Global Platts JKM<sup>™</sup> (Japan Korea Marker) S&P Global

Platts WIM (West India Marker)



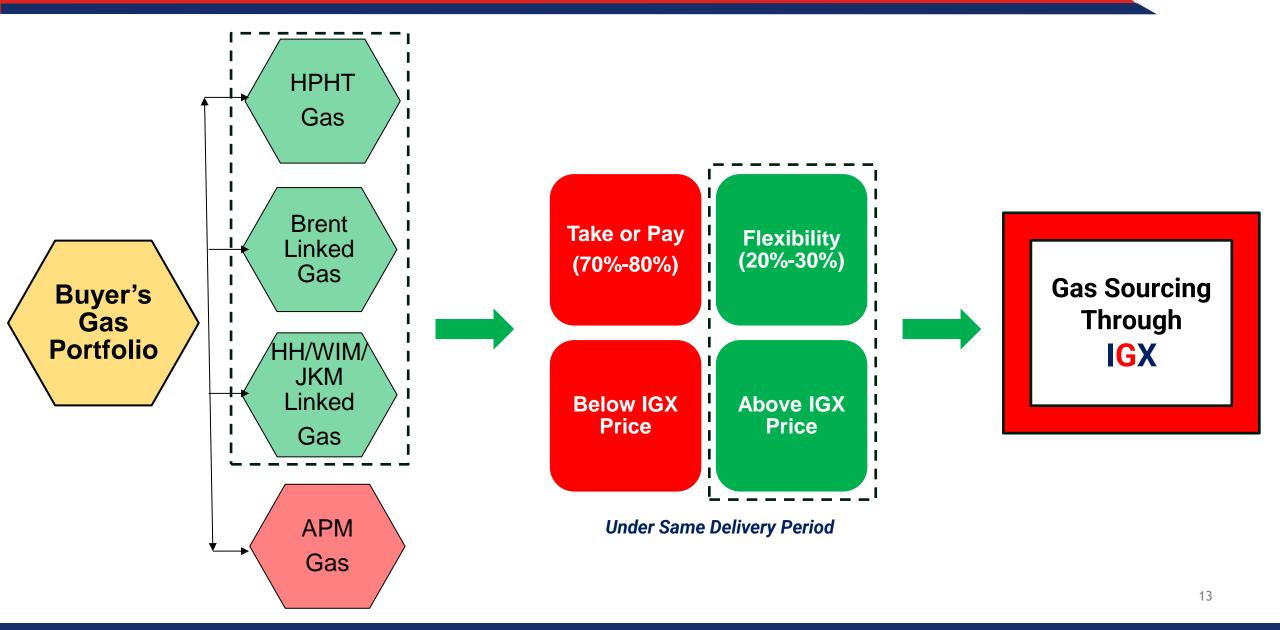






### **Opportunity to Optimize Gas Portfolio**





- ✓ Flexible contracts for sale and purchase of gas in Spot to Mid Term
- ✓ Open auction will allow real-time comparison of price across hubs
- ✓ **Choice** to bid prices linked to GIXI or Platts benchmarks like WIM, JKM, Brent etc
- ✓ Clients would be bidding +/- constant post **selecting the price benchmark**
- ✓ Ease of Trade- Sellers/Buyer does not require GSA signing, Standardized contracts approved by PNGRB
- One-stop solution to buy/sell natural gas with end-to-end management of trades viz., trading, clearing, delivery and settlement
- ✓ Provides opportunity to buyers to hedge risk against volatility in spot prices
- ✓ Provides avenue to the sellers to sell their surplus gas and provides robust payment security

#### **IGX Members and Clients**



IGX has 47 registered Members and 200+ registered clients





- Compressed Bio-gas / Green Certificates Trading
- Hydrogen Trading
- Balance of Month Contracts



- Implementation of Access Code Regulations and Formation of ISO
- Moving towards Entry Exit transportation tariff system
- Price Discovery of APM gas through Exchange Implementation of Kirit Parikh report recommendations
- Allowing Fertilizer Plants for Sourcing of Gas through Exchange
- Natural Gas under GST with one nation one taxation system

#### Energy Talk on Enhancing Gas Markets: Developing India As Gas Hub

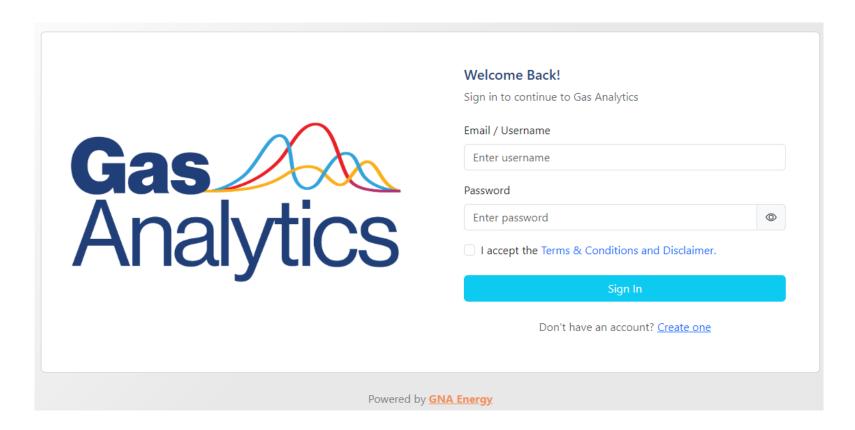




Participation of 300 + attendees - top leadership from Industries and senior guests from PNGRB, & other Regulatory body. Launch of Gas Analytics, a one stop solution to analyze Indian Natural gas Sector scenario by Dr. Anil Kumar Jain, Chairperson PNGRB The role of IGX in developing India as a Gas Hub was discussed. Dr. Jan Haizman highlighted the key takeaways from European exchange.



#### Comprehensive, one-stop platform for Indian gas market insights



Registration Link - https://gasanalytics.igxindia.com/



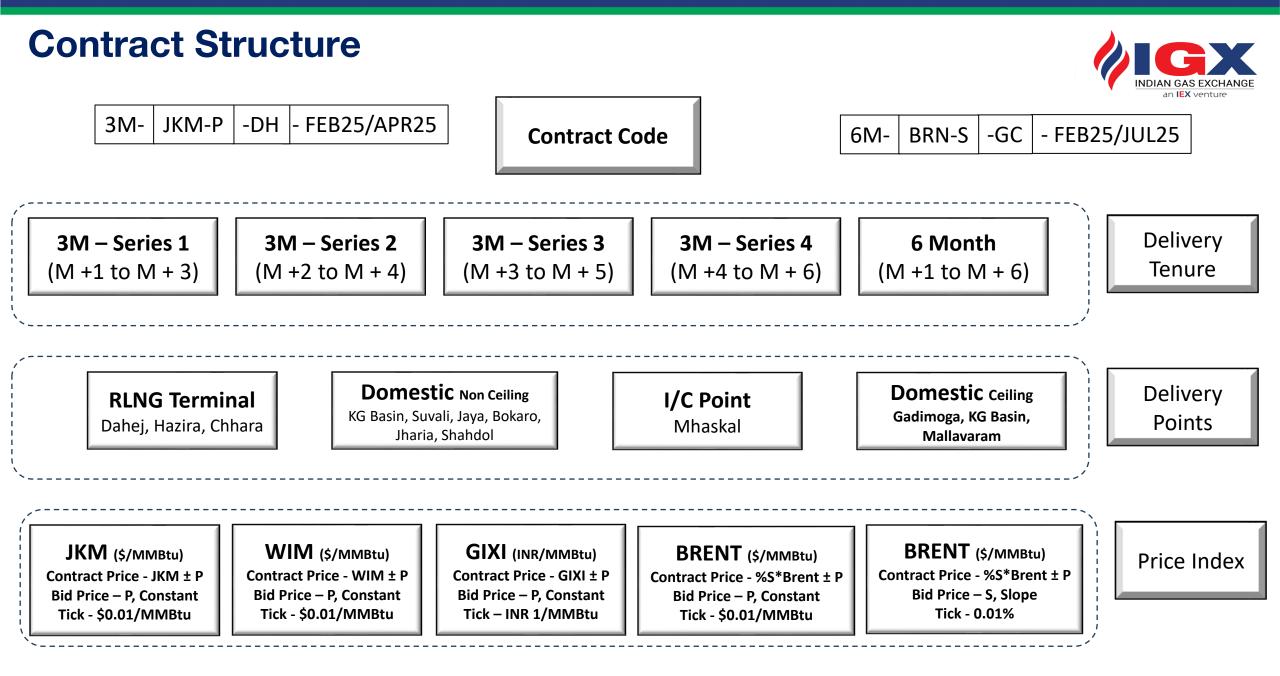


### **Trading – Contract, Benchmarks and Trading Screen**

- **2** Clearing Margining, Mark to Market Settlement
- **3** Settlement Invoicing and Payment Terms
- **4** Delivery ToP, Make Up, Recovery Period, LD



 Contract Code = Delivery Tenure + Delivery Point Ex - MN-DH-01/03/25-MAR25  Contract Code = Delivery Tenure + Delivery Point + Index Price Ex - 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25



### **Bid Parameters**

#### **Existing Monthly Contracts -**

**Contract Nomenclature** = Delivery Tenure + Delivery Point Ex. MN-DH-01/03/25-MAR25

**Bid Parameters** = Bid Quantity (in lots) + Bid/Contract Price in Rs./MMBtu

Long Duration Contracts -

**Contract Nomenclature** = Delivery Tenure + Delivery Point + **Index Price** Ex. 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25

Client		
Hub	Product	
Dahej 🗸	Monthly	
Order Type	Validity	
Limit 🗸	DAY	
	Lots	
Price (Rs/MMBtu)	0	

ndexed price contract linked	JKM±P Tick Size: \$0.01
– Client –	
Client	
Delivery Point	Product
Dahej	3MONTH
Order Type	- Validity
Limit V	DAY
P (Constant) in \$/MMBtu	Lots

#### **Double sided Open Auction (1/2)**



• For bid date 29th Jan'25; Contract Symbol 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25

Buy Bid						
Buyer	Bid Price (P), in USD/MMBtu	Buyer Offered Gas Price	Buy Lots			
B1	<u>0.5</u>	JKM + <u>0.5</u>	200			

Sell Bid							
Seller	Seller Price (P), in USD/MMBtu		Sell Lots				
S1	<u>0.5</u>	JKM + <u>0.5</u>	250				
S2	1	JKM + <u>1</u>	100				

Matching and Allocation							
Trade Price (P, TP)	Gas Contract Price	Buy Bid Selected	Sell Bid Selected				
0.5	JKM + 0.5	B1 = 200 lots = 10000 MMBtu/day	S1 = 200				

• For Contract Symbol 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25, the Gas Contract Price will be Contract Price = JKM '<u>Index Price</u>' (in US\$/MMBtu) + 0.5 '<u>Trade Price</u>' (in US\$/MMBtu)

#### **Double sided Open Auction (2/2)**



• For Contract Symbol 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25 -

Contract Price for Settlement = JKM '<u>Index Price</u>' (in US\$/MMBtu) + 0.5 '<u>Trade Price</u>' (in US\$/MMBtu)

Settlement/Deliver y Period	Settlement Date	JKM Index Price (in US\$)	Trade Price (in US\$)	Gas Settlement Price (in US\$)	Conversion Rate	Settlement Price (in INR)
1 <sup>st</sup> Half MAR	15 <sup>th</sup> Mar	12	0.5	12.5	80	1000
2 <sup>nd</sup> Half MAR	31 <sup>st</sup> Mar	12	0.5	12.5	80.5	1006
1 <sup>st</sup> Half APR	15 <sup>th</sup> Apr	12.75	0.5	13.25	80.25	1063
2 <sup>nd</sup> Half APR	28 <sup>th</sup> Apr	12.75	0.5	13.25	81.25	1077
1 <sup>st</sup> Half MAY	15 <sup>th</sup> May	13	0.5	13.5	81.5	1100
2 <sup>nd</sup> Half MAY	31 <sup>st</sup> May	13	0.5	13.5	81.75	1104

• Conversion Rate means the average of the TT (Telegraphic Transfer) buying and selling rates of exchange for converting US\$ to INR, as quoted by SBI applicable on the date of invoicing

### **Trading Gateway**



LD	× ⊬	Product	oloct All SMONTH 6MON	тн			ġ	Price Li	nkage	Select All	JKM	GIXI	BRENT	WIM
De	alivery Points	Market Watch	Dynamic Market Watch							D Active	Q Se	arch Symbol		53 1
	Select All	Action	Name /	Buy Price	Buy Qty	Sell Price	Sell Qty	Lot Size	Product	Delivery Stort	Delivery End	Expiry	Symbol	
~	2. Delivery Point	Buy Sel	3M-WIM-P-ML-FEB25/APR25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-02-01	2025-04-30	2025-01-31	3M-WM-P	-ML-25020
		Buy Sel	3M-JKM-P-GD-FEB25/APR25	0	0	0	0	50	<b>3MONTH</b>	2025-02-01	2025-04-30	2025-01-31	ЗМ-ЈКМ-Р	-GD-25020
-		Buy Soll	3M-BRN-S-DH-APR25/JUN25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-04-01	2025-06-30	2025-03-31	3M-BRN-S	-DH-25040
<u> </u>	Dahej	Buy Sel	3M-BRN-S-DH-MAY25/JUL25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-05-01	2025-07-31	2025-04-30	3M-BRN-S	-DH-25050
1	Jaya	Buy Sell	3M-BRN-S-DH-MAR25/MAY25	0	0	0	0	50	SMONTH	2025-03-01	2025-05-31	2025-02-28	3M-BRN-S	-DH-25030
-	Deleve	Buy Sell	3M-BRN-S-DH-FEB25/APR25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-02-01	2025-04-30	2025-01-31	3M-BRN-S	-DH-25020
	Bokaro	Buy Sell	3M-BRN-S-JA-MAR25/MAY25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-03-01	2025-05-31	2025-02-28	3M-BRN-S	-JA-25030
Solution	Dhamra	Buy Sell	3M-BRN-S-JA-APR25/JUN25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-04-01	2025-06-30	2025-03-31	3M-BRN-S	-JA-25040
	Hazira	Buy Sell	3M-BRN-S-JA-MAY25/JUL25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-05-01	2025-07-31	2025-04-30	3M-BRN-S	-JA-250501
	10200	Buy Soll	3M-BRN-S-JA-FEB25/APR25	0	0	0	0	50	3MONTH	2025-02-01	2025-04-30	2025-01-31	3M-BRN-S	-JA-250201
	Mundra								Shov	ving 1-10 at 377	c 1	2 3 4	5 >	10 🗸
$\sim$	Mhaskal													
	Ankot	Market Update	Order Book Trade Book Lin	nit Dashb	board	Activit	ty Logs	-						::
1	Bhadbhut	Orde	t Qty Buy/Sell s	ymbol	Price		Order	Ord	er Pend	ing Belivery	Product	Time		Lost Lo

uy		$\times$
M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25	Lot Size: 50MMBtu	I
dexed price contract linked J		
Client		
		$\sim$
Delivery Point	- Product	
Dahej	3MONTH	
Order Type	- Validity	
Limit 🗸	DAY	$\sim$
P (Constant) in \$/MMBtu	Lots q	uantity: 0 / day -
Buy		Close

Buy	×
M-WIM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25	
Client	VIM≖P TICK SIZE: \$0.01
	~
- Delivery Point	Product
Dahej	3MONTH
Order Type	- Validity
Limit 🗸	DAY 🗸
P (Constant) in \$/MMBtu	Lots Quantity: 0 / day _
	Quantity, 67 day -
Buy	Close

Buy		$\times$
M-BRN-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25 Indexed price contract linked 12		: Size: <b>\$0.01</b>
– Client —		~
Delivery Point Dahej	- Product 3MONTH	
Order Type	DAY	~
P (Constant) in \$/MMBtu	Lots	uantity: 0 / day
Buy		Close

aexea price contract linked	S%BRENT+\$1.60 Tick Size: 0.0
Client	
Delivery Point	3MONTH
Order Type	Validity
Limit 🗸	DAY
S (Slope) in % Brent/MMBtu	Lots
Limit ~	

Buy			×
M-GIXI-P-DH-MAR			
ndexed price contro	act linked G	IXI±P Tick Size: ₹1	
– Client –			
			~
Delivery Point		- Product	
Dahej		3MONTH	
Order Type		- Validity	
Limit	$\sim$	DAY	$\sim$
P (Constant) in ₹/	MMRtu	Lots	
	Minibita		iantity: 0 / day



### **1** Trading – Benchmarks, Screen

Agenda

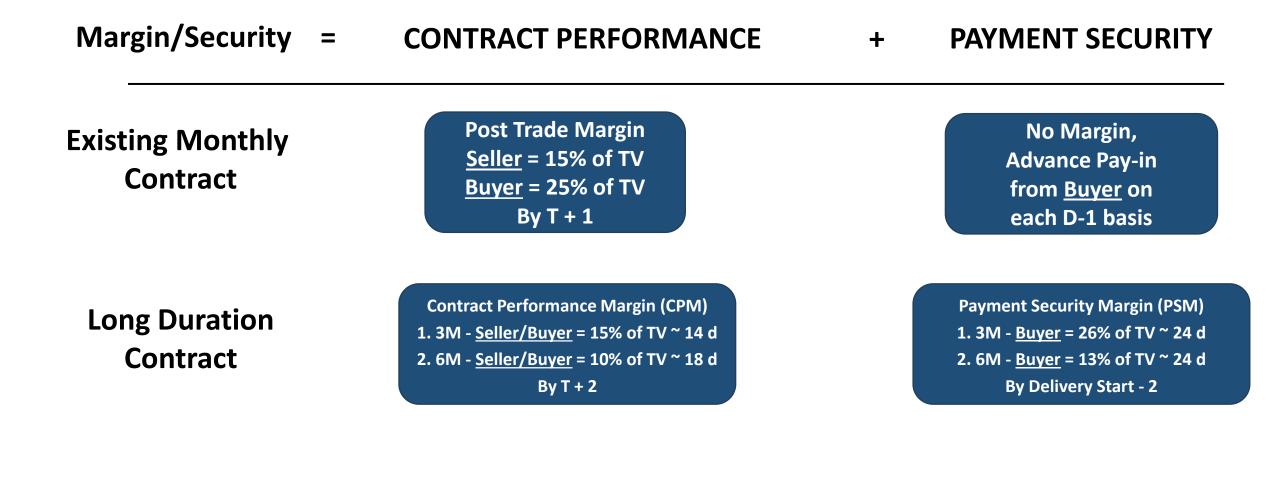
### 2 Clearing – Margining, Mark to Market Settlement

### **3** Settlement – Invoicing and Payment Terms

**4** Delivery – ToP, Make Up, Recovery Period, LD

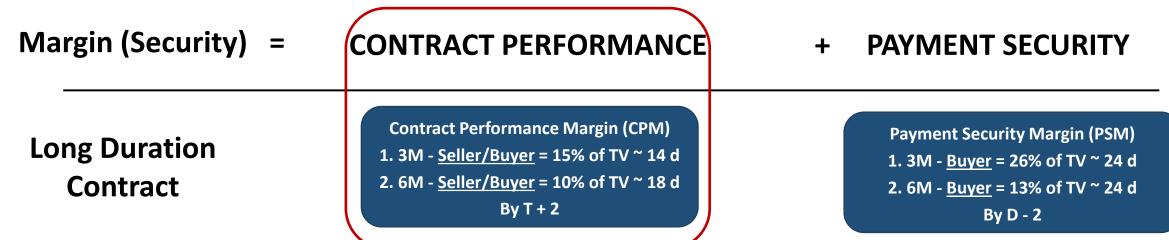
### **LDC Margin Structure**





### **Contract Performance Margin (CPM)**





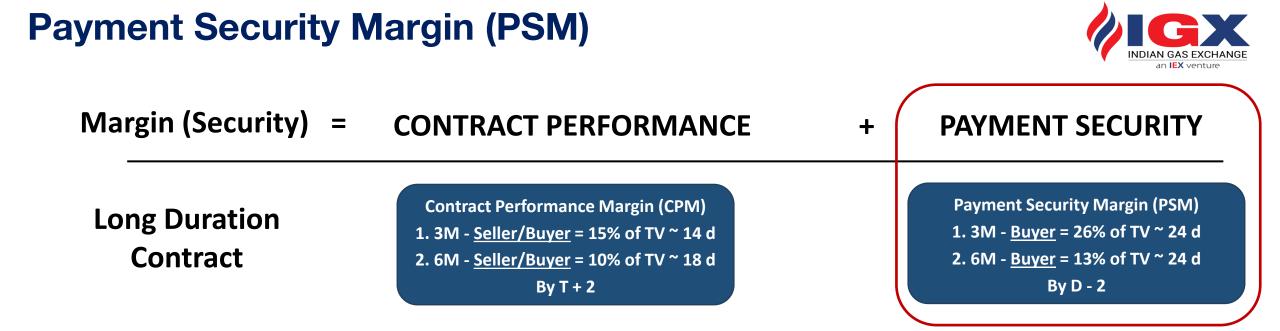
• CPM in 3M on T date = (15%) of Trade Value = 15% \* Price for CPM \* Total Trade Qty

CPM in 3M on T date = (15%)\* (<u>Avg. Index Ref. Price</u> for 3 Month ± Trade Price) \* Total Trade Qty

• Calculation of Avg. Index Ref. Price -> Example - 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25, on trade date 29th Jan : -

Delivery Month	JKM Index Code <i>,</i> JKM <sub>M</sub>	Price in USD/MMBtu	Conversion Rate 'C <sub>R</sub> '	Index Price (in INR), M <sub>PJKM</sub>
Mar'25	LJKMO01	9	80	720
Apr'25	LJKMO02	10	80	800
May'25	LJKMO03	11	80	880
	Reference Price (rounded to 0 decimal places)			800

- Trade Price = TP = USD 0.5/MMBtu = 0.5\*80 = INR 40/MMBtu
- Required Contract Performance Margin =  $15\%*(800+40) * 10000/d*92 \sim INR 12 Cr.$



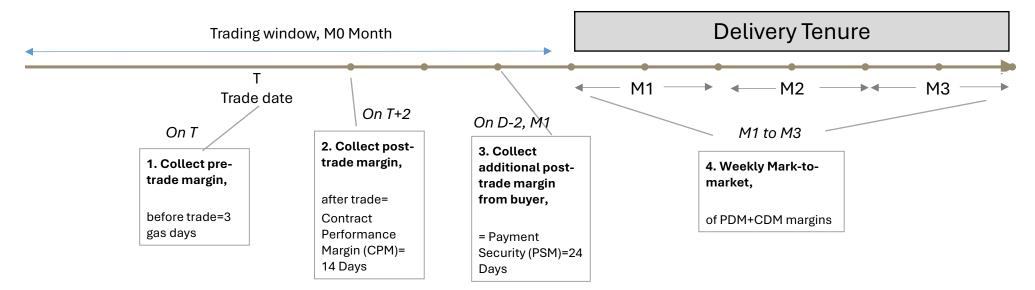
- PSM in 3M on T date = (26%) \* (Latest Index Ref. Price ± Trade Price) \* Total Trade Qty
- Calculation of Latest Index Ref. Price Example 3M-JKM-P-DH-MAR25/MAY25, on trade date 29th Jan : -

Delivery	WIM Index Code,	Price in	<b>Conversion Rate</b>	Index Price for M+1
Month	JKM <sub>M</sub>	USD/MMBtu	'C <sub>R</sub> '	(in INR), M <sub>P1JKM</sub>
Mar'25	LJKMO01	9	80	720

- Trade Price = TP = USD 0.5/MMBtu = 0.5\*80 = INR 40/MMBtu
- Required Payment Security Margin = 26%\*(720+40) \* 10000/d\*92 = INR 18 Cr.
- Additional Margin for Tax for 24 days. In Delivered Transaction, Transport Margin for 24 days

### **Weekly Mark to Market Settlement Process**





#### Mark to Market (MTM) Process -

- 1. MTM involves revaluing margin positions at current market prices on weekly basis
- 2. All margins will be revalued at the end of each week based on current market prices.
- 3. The difference between last week's settlement price and the current market price is calculated.
- 4. Actions based on MTM Assessment:
  - Margin Position In-the-Money: Exchange credits the account of the Member with the gain.
  - Margin Position Out-of-Money: Exchange requires the Member to deposit additional funds to cover the shortfall.





**1** Trading – Benchmarks, Screen

- **2** Clearing Margining, Mark to Market Settlement
- **3** Settlement Invoicing and Payment Terms

**d** Delivery – ToP, Make Up, Recovery Period, LD

### **Index Price for Fortnight Settlement**



JKM Index-Linked Contracts Settlement Price = JKM ± P JKM -> Average of AAOVQ00 quotations from 16<sup>th</sup> of M-2 to 15<sup>th</sup> of M-1 WIM Index-Linked Contracts Settlement Price = WIM ± P WIM -> Average of AARXS00 quotations from 16<sup>th</sup> of M-2 to 15<sup>th</sup> of M-1 BRENT Index-Linked Contracts Settlement Price = %S\*Brent ± P BRENT -> Average of PCAAS00 of each day of previous month M-1

GIXI Index-Linked Contracts Settlement Price = GIXI ± P GIXI -> Weighted average price for all trades in M-1 month for delivery in M month Conversion Rate for Settlement USD/MMBtu-> INR/MMBtu Average of SBI Sell and Buy rate published on last day of Fortnight basis

## **Process of Fortnight Settlement**

Exchange

Seller

**Buyer** 



- On Fortnight end + 1
- Exchange to calculate Fortnight Settlement Price
- Provisional Fortnight Report Payment details to Seller/Buyer for each Fortnight
- Exchange to raise transaction fees invoice for each fortnight to seller and buyer
- On Fortnight end + 2
- Seller to raise Fortnight Invoice including taxes
- By Fortnight end + 4
- Buyer to make payment to Exchange for
  - Seller's Invoice + IGX Fees Invoice + Transport Invoice (if Delivered)
- If Seller's Invoice not received, Buyer to make payment on allocated/DCQ
- Late Payment Interest Rate -> SBIMCLR + 6.50% -> Passed to Seller
- By Fortnight end + 6
- **Exchange** | Exchange to make payment to Seller for Seller's Invoice IGX Fees Invoice
  - For Delivered, Exchange to make payment to Transporter

### **Exchange Reports**



- 1. Trade and Margin Report on T date Trade details, Counterparty information, Required Contract Performance and Payment Security Margin from Member
- 2. MtM Report on each Week Mark to Market Report to provide current market price, status of Contract Performance and Payment Security Margin
- **3. Provisional Fortnight Statement** on each Fortnight Based on allocation qty, details on required payment from Buyer to Seller
- **4. Final Fortnight Statement** on each Fortnight Details on actual payment received from Buyer and paid to Seller
- 5. Delivery Reports CT Details, Nomination, Scheduling and Allocation details
- 6. IGX Transaction Fees Invoice On each Fortnight basis





**1** Trading – Benchmarks, Screen

- **2** Clearing Margining, Mark to Market Settlement
- **3** Settlement Invoicing and Payment Terms

**Delivery – ToP, Make Up, Recovery Period, LD** 

#### Nomination, Scheduling and Allocation



1.Capacity Booking:

- Ex-Hub: Buyer books CT for DTQ
- Delivered: Exchange handles CT booking

2.Nominations:

- Buyer must submit CT details before gas supply
- DNQ and SQ normally equal DCQ
- Buyer can request changes by 12:00 hrs D-1
- Higher nominations need Seller approval

3.Allocation:

- Seller/Buyer to report Allocation Quantity by 13:00 next day
- Extra Allocated Quantity (EAQ) = quantity >105% of SQ
- EAQ adjusted with following days' DCQ
- Seller compensates Buyer for imbalance charges from EAQ

#### **Buyer Quantity Obligation**



- 1. Quarterly Deficiency Payment:
  - Buyer must take/pay for minimum <u>Take or Pay Quantity each quarter for 85%</u>
  - If buyer fails, they pay Quarterly Deficiency Payment = (Weighted Average Price for that quarter × Deficiency Quantity), where Deficiency Quantity = Take or Pay Quantity minus Actual Allocated Quantity
- 2. Make Up Gas:
  - Buyer payment for deficiency quantity becomes "Make Up Gas" rights
  - Can be claimed in later quarters after meeting that quarter's Take or Pay Quantity
  - Credit given based on lower of: current quarter's price or original deficiency payment price
- 3. Recovery Period:
  - 10 days for 3-month contracts, 15 days for 6-month contracts
  - Pricing follows same principle: pays current price, and get credit based on lower of current or original price
  - All unused Make Up Gas rights expire after Recovery Period with no refunds
- 4. Planned Maintenance: For 6M contract, the seller and buyer may each designate up to 10 days of Planned Maintenance

#### **Seller Quantity Obligation**



- Seller's Shortfall Gas = 85% of min(DCQ, DNQ) Actual Delivered Quantity, excluding force Majeure events and Buyer's failure to accept delivery
- 2. Liquidated Damages:
  - 3-Month Contracts: 15% \*Weighted Average Price for 3M\*Total Shortfall
  - 6-Month Contracts: 10% \*Weighted Average Price for 6M\*Total Shortfall
  - Additional Payment: Seller pays pipeline tariff costs



Disclaimer: The contents covered under the presentation are subject to change without any prior intimation. For more details, please visit Market Rules Bye Laws published on the website <u>www.igxindia.com</u> from time to time.



www.igxindia.com



@IndianGasExchange



